

BIRDS OF LAVA BEDS NATIONAL MONUMENT

*denotes exotic species

Order: *Ciconiiformes*

Family: *Gaviidae* (Loons)

Gavia immer.....Common Loon

Family: *Podicipedidae* (Grebes)

<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	.....Red-necked Grebe
<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	.....Horned Grebe
<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	.....Eared Grebe
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	.....Pied-billed Grebe
<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>	.....Western Grebe

Order: *Pelicaniformes*

Family: *Pelecanidae* (Pelicans)

Pelecanus erythrorhynchos.....American White Pelican

Family: *Phalacrocoracidae* (Cormorants)

Phalacrocorax auritusDouble-crested Cormorant

Order: *Ciconiiformes*

Family: *Ardeidae* (Herons)

<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	.....American Bittern
<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	.....Least Bittern
<i>Ardea herodias</i>	.....Great Blue Heron
<i>Casmerodius albus</i>	.....Great Egret
<i>Egretta thula</i>	.....Snowy Egret
<i>Butorides virescens</i>	.....Green Heron
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	.....Black-crowned Night-heron

Family: *Threskiornithidae* (Ibises)

Plegadis chihi.....White-faced Ibis

Order: Anseriformes

Family: Anatidae (Waterfowl)

Tribe: Cygnini (Swans)

<i>Cygnus</i>	<i>columbianus</i>	Tundra Swan
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Tribe: Anserini (Geese)

<i>Branta</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Canada Goose
<i>Anser</i>	<i>albifrons</i>	Greater White-fronted Goose
<i>Chen</i>	<i>canagica</i>	Emperor Goose
<i>Chen</i>	<i>rossii</i>	Ross' Goose
<i>Chen</i>	<i>caerulescens</i>	Snow Goose

Tribe: Cairinini (Wood Duck)

<i>Aix</i>	<i>sponsa</i>	Wood Duck
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Tribe: Anatini (Surface-feeding Ducks)

<i>Anas</i>	<i>platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard
<i>Anas</i>	<i>strepera</i>	Gadwall
<i>Anas</i>	<i>acuta</i>	Northern Pintail
<i>Anas</i>	<i>americana</i>	American Widgeon
<i>Anas</i>	<i>penelope</i>	Eurasian Widgeon
<i>Anas</i>	<i>clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler
<i>Anas</i>	<i>cyanoptera</i>	Cinnamon Teal
<i>Anas</i>	<i>discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal
<i>Anas</i>	<i>crecca</i>	Green-winged Teal

Tribe: Aythyini (Bay Ducks)

<i>Aythya</i>	<i>valisineria</i>	Canvasback
<i>Aythya</i>	<i>americana</i>	Redhead
<i>Aythya</i>	<i>collaris</i>	Ring-necked Duck
<i>Aythya</i>	<i>marila</i>	Greater Scaup
<i>Aythya</i>	<i>affinis</i>	Lesser Scaup

Tribe: Mergini (Sea Ducks & Mergansers)

<i>Melanitta</i>	<i>fusca</i>	White-winged Scoter
<i>Bucephala</i>	<i>clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye
<i>Bucephala</i>	<i>islandica</i>	Barrow's Goldeneye
<i>Bucephala</i>	<i>albeola</i>	Bufflehead
<i>Lophodytes</i>	<i>cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser
<i>Mergus</i>	<i>merganser</i>	Common Merganser
<i>Mergus</i>	<i>serrator</i>	Red-breasted Merganser

Tribe: Oxyurini (Stiff-tailed Ducks)

<i>Oxyura</i>	<i>jamaicensis</i>	Ruddy Duck
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Order: Falconiformes

Family: Cathartidae (American Vultures)

<i>Cathartes</i>	<i>aura</i>	Turkey Vulture
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Family: Accipitridae (Hawks & Eagles)

<i>Circus</i>	<i>cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier
<i>Accipiter</i>	<i>striatus</i>	Sharp- shinned Hawk
<i>Accipiter</i>	<i>cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk
<i>Accipiter</i>	<i>gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk
<i>Buteo</i>	<i>swainsoni</i>	Swainson's Hawk
<i>Buteo</i>	<i>jamaicensis</i>	Red- tailed Hawk
<i>Buteo</i>	<i>regalis</i>	Ferruginous Hawk
<i>Buteo</i>	<i>lagopus</i>	Rough- legged Hawk
<i>Aquila</i>	<i>chrysaetos</i>	Golden Eagle
<i>Haliaeetus</i>	<i>leucocephalus</i>	Bald Eagle
<i>Pandion</i>	<i>haliaetus</i>	Osprey

Family: Falconidae (Falcons)

<i>Falco</i>	<i>columbarius</i>	Merlin
<i>Falco</i>	<i>sparverius</i>	American Kestrel
<i>Falco</i>	<i>mexicanus</i>	Prairie Falcon
<i>Falco</i>	<i>peregrinus</i>	Peregrine Falcon

Order: Galliformes

Family: Phasianidae (Grouse & Quail)

<i>Callipepla</i>	<i>californica</i>	California Quail
<i>Oreortyx</i>	<i>pictus</i>	Mountain Quail
<i>Alectoris</i>	<i>chukar</i> *.....	Chukar
<i>Phasianus</i>	<i>colchicus</i> *.....	Ring- necked Pheasant
<i>Dendragapus</i>	<i>obscurus</i>	Blue Grouse
<i>Bonasa</i>	<i>umbellus</i>	Ruffed Grouse
<i>Centrocercus</i>	<i>urophasianus</i>	Sage Grouse

Order: Gruiformes

Family: Rallidae (Rails & Coots)

<i>Fulica</i>	<i>americana</i>	American Coot
<i>Rallus</i>	<i>limicola</i>	Virginia Rail
<i>Porzana</i>	<i>carolina</i>	Sora

Family: Gruidae (Cranes)

<i>Grus</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Sandhill Crane
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Order: Charadriiformes

Family: Charadriidae (Plovers)

<i>Pluvialis</i>	<i>squatarola</i>	Black- bellied Plover
<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>alexandrinus</i>	Snowy Plover
<i>Charadrius</i>	<i>vociferus</i>	Killdeer

Family: Recurvirostridae (Avocets & Stilts)

<i>Himantopus</i>	<i>mexicanus</i>	Black- necked Stilt
<i>Recurvirostra</i>	<i>americana</i>	American Avocet

Family: Scolopacidae (Sandpipers & Snipes)

<i>Tringa</i>	<i>melanoleuca</i>	Greater Yellowlegs
<i>Tringa</i>	<i>flavipes</i>	Lesser Yellowlegs
<i>Tringa</i>	<i>solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper
<i>Catoptrophorus</i>	<i>semipalmatus</i>	Willet
<i>Actitis</i>	<i>macularia</i>	Spotted Sandpiper
<i>Numenius</i>	<i>americanus</i>	Long- billed Curlew
<i>Limosa</i>	<i>fedoa</i>	Marbled Godwit
<i>Calidris</i>	<i>alpina</i>	Dunlin
<i>Calidris</i>	<i>bairdii</i>	Baird's Sandpiper
<i>Calidris</i>	<i>mauri</i>	Western Sandpiper
<i>Calidris</i>	<i>minutilla</i>	Least Sandpiper
<i>Limnodromus</i>	<i>scolopaceus</i>	Long- billed Dowitcher
<i>Gallinago</i>	<i>gallinago</i>	Common Snipe
<i>Phalaropus</i>	<i>tricolor</i>	Wilson's Phalarope
<i>Phalaropus</i>	<i>lobatus</i>	Red- necked Phalarope

Family: Laridae (Gulls)

<i>Larus</i>	<i>philadelphicus</i>	Bonaparte's Gull
<i>Larus</i>	<i>delawarensis</i>	Ring- billed Gull
<i>Larus</i>	<i>californicus</i>	California Gull

<i>Larus</i>	<i>argentatus</i>	Herring Gull
<i>Sterna</i>	<i>caspia</i>	Caspian Tern
<i>Sterna</i>	<i>forsteri</i>	Forster's Tern
<i>Chlidonias</i>	<i>niger</i>	Black Tern

Order: Columbiformes

Family: Columbidae (Pigeons & Doves)

<i>Zenaida</i>	<i>macroura</i>	Mourning Dove
<i>Columba</i>	<i>livia</i> *.....	Rock Pigeon
<i>Columba</i>	<i>fasciata</i>	Band-tailed Pigeon

Order: Strigiformes

Family: Tytonidae (Barn Owls)

<i>Tyto</i>	<i>alba</i>	Common Barn- owl
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Family: Strigidae (All other Owls)

<i>Asio</i>	<i>otus</i>	Long- eared Owl
<i>Asio</i>	<i>flammeus</i>	Short- eared Owl
<i>Bubo</i>	<i>virginianus</i>	Great Horned Owl
<i>Strix</i>	<i>nebulosa</i>	Great Gray Owl
<i>Aegolius</i>	<i>acadicus</i>	Northern Saw- whet Owl
<i>Athene</i>	<i>cunicularia</i>	Burrowing Owl
<i>Otus</i>	<i>flammeolus</i>	Flammulated Owl
<i>Megascops</i>	<i>kennicottii</i>	Western Screech- Owl
<i>Glaucidium</i>	<i>gnoma</i>	Northern Pygmy- owl

Order: Caprimulgiformes

Family: Caprimulgidae (Goatsuckers)

<i>Phalaenoptilus</i>	<i>nuttallii</i>	Common Poor- will
<i>Chordeiles</i>	<i>minor</i>	Common Nighthawk

Order: Apodiformes

Family: Apodidae (Swifts)

<i>Chaetura</i>	<i>vauxi</i>	Vaux's Swift
<i>Aeronautus</i>	<i>saxatalis</i>	White-throated Swift

Family: Trochilidae (Hummingbirds)

<i>Calypte</i>	<i>anna</i>	Anna's Hummingbird
<i>Archilochus</i>	<i>alexandri</i>	Black- chinned Hummingbird
<i>Stellula</i>	<i>calliope</i>	Calliope Hummingbird
<i>Selasphorus</i>	<i>platycercus</i>	Broad- tailed Hummingbird
<i>Selasphorus</i>	<i>rufus</i>	Rufous Hummingbird

Order: Coraciiformes

Family: Alcedinidae (Kingfishers)

<i>Ceryle</i>	<i>alcyon</i>	Belted Kingfisher
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Order: Piciformes

Family: Picidae (Woodpeckers)

<i>Melanerpes</i>	<i>lewis</i>	Lewis' Woodpecker
<i>Picoides</i>	<i>pubescens</i>	Downy Woodpecker
<i>Picoides</i>	<i>villosus</i>	Hairy Woodpecker
<i>Sphyrapicus</i>	<i>thyroideus</i>	Williamson's Sapsucker
<i>Sphyrapicus</i>	<i>ruber</i>	Red- breasted Sapsucker
<i>Sphyrapicus</i>	<i>varius</i>	Yellow- bellied Sapsucker
<i>Picoides</i>	<i>arcticus</i>	Black- backed Woodpecker
<i>Colaptes</i>	<i>auratus</i>	Northern Flicker
<i>Dryocopus</i>	<i>pileatus</i>	Pileated Woodpecker
<i>Picoides</i>	<i>albolarvatus</i>	White- headed Woodpecker

Order: Passeriformes

Family: Tyrannidae (Tyrant Flycatchers)

<i>Contopus</i>	<i>borealis</i>	Olive- sided Flycatcher
<i>Contopus</i>	<i>sordidulus</i>	Western Wood- pewee
<i>Empidonax</i>	<i>hammondi</i>	Hammond's Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax</i>	<i>oberholseri</i>	Dusky Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax</i>	<i>wrightii</i>	Gray Flycatcher
<i>Sayornis</i>	<i>saya</i>	Say's Phoebe
<i>Myiarchus</i>	<i>cinerascens</i>	Ash- throated Flycatcher
<i>Tyrannus</i>	<i>verticalis</i>	Western Kingbird

Family: Laniidae (Shrikes)

<i>Lanius</i>	<i>excubitor</i>	Northern Shrike
<i>Lanius</i>	<i>ludovicianus gambeli</i>	Loggerhead Shrike

Family: Vireonidae (Vireos)

<i>Vireo</i>	<i>cassinii</i>	Cassin's Vireo
<i>Vireo</i>	<i>gilvus</i>	Warbling Vireo

Family: Alaudidae (Larks)

<i>Eremophila</i>	<i>alpestris merrilli</i>	Horned Lark
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Family: Hirundinidae (Swallows)

<i>Progne</i>	<i>subis</i>	Purple Martin
<i>Stelgidopteryx</i>	<i>serripennis</i>	Northern Rough-winged Swallow
<i>Riparia</i>	<i>riparia</i>	Bank Swallow
<i>Tachycineta</i>	<i>thalassina</i>	Violet-green Swallow
<i>Tachycineta</i>	<i>bicolor</i>	Tree Swallow
<i>Hirundo</i>	<i>pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow
<i>Hirundo</i>	<i>rustica</i>	Barn Swallow

Family: Corvidae (Jays, Magpies & Crows)

<i>Cyanocitta</i>	<i>stelleri</i>	Steller's Jay
<i>Aphelocoma</i>	<i>californica</i>	Western Scrub-Jay
<i>Gymnorhinus</i>	<i>cynocephalus</i>	Pinyon Jay
<i>Nucifraga</i>	<i>columbiana</i>	Clark's Nutcracker
<i>Pica</i>	<i>pica</i>	Black-billed Magpie
<i>Corvus</i>	<i>corax</i>	Common Raven

Family: Paridae (Chickadees)

<i>Baeolophus</i>	<i>ridgwayi</i>	Juniper Titmouse
<i>Parus</i>	<i>gambeli</i>	Mountain Chickadee

Family: Aegithalidae (Bushtits)

<i>Psaltriparus</i>	<i>minius</i>	Bushtit
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Family: Sittidae (Nuthatches)

<i>Sitta</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Red-breasted Nuthatch
<i>Sitta</i>	<i>carolinensis</i>	White-breasted Nuthatch
<i>Sitta</i>	<i>pygmaea</i>	Pygmy Nuthatch

Family: Certhiidae (Creepers)

<i>Certhia</i>	<i>americana</i>	Brown Creeper
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Family: Troglodytidae (Wrens)

<i>Thryomanes</i>	<i>bewickii</i>	Bewick's Wren
<i>Troglodytes</i>	<i>aedon</i>	House Wren
<i>Troglodytes</i>	<i>troglodytes</i>	Winter Wren
<i>Cistothorus</i>	<i>palustris</i>	Marsh Wren
<i>Catherpes</i>	<i>mexicanus</i>	Canyon Wren
<i>Salpinctes</i>	<i>obsoletus</i>	Rock Wren

Family: Muscicapidae (Thrushes, Solitaires & Bluebirds)

<i>Regulus</i>	<i>satrapa</i>	Golden- crowned Kinglet
<i>Regulus</i>	<i>calendula</i>	Ruby- crowned Kinglet
<i>Polioptila</i>	<i>caerulea</i>	Blue- gray Gnatcatcher
<i>Myadestes</i>	<i>townsendi</i>	Townsend's Solitaire
<i>Sialia</i>	<i>currucooides</i>	Mountain Bluebird
<i>Sialia</i>	<i>mexicana</i>	Western Bluebird
<i>Catharus</i>	<i>guttatus</i>	Hermit Thrush
<i>Turdus</i>	<i>migratorius</i>	American Robin
<i>Ixoreus</i>	<i>naevius</i>	Varied Thrush

Family: Mimidae (Thrashers)

<i>Oreoscoptes</i>	<i>montanus</i>	Sage Thrasher
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Family: Sturnidae (Starlings)

<i>Sturnus</i>	<i>vulgaris</i> *	European Starling
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Family: Motacillidae (Pipits)

<i>Anthus</i>	<i>rubescens pacificus</i>	American Pipit
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Family: Bombycillidae (Waxwings)

<i>Bombycilla</i>	<i>garrulus</i>	Bohemian Waxwing
<i>Bombycilla</i>	<i>cedrorum</i>	Cedar Waxwing

Family: Emberizidae (Warblers, Sparrows, Blackbirds & Orioles)

<i>Vermivora</i>	<i>celata</i>	Orange- crowned Warbler
<i>Vermivora</i>	<i>ruficapilla</i>	Nashville Warbler
<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>petechia</i>	Yellow Warbler
<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>coronata auduboni</i>	Yellow- rumped Warbler
<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>nigrescens</i>	Black- throated Gray Warbler
<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>townsendi</i>	Townsend's Warbler
<i>Dendroica</i>	<i>occidentalis</i>	Hermit Warbler
<i>Oporornis</i>	<i>tolmiei</i>	MacGillivray's Warbler
<i>Geothlypis</i>	<i>trichas</i>	Common Yellowthroat

<i>Wilsonia</i>	<i>pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler
<i>Piranga</i>	<i>ludoviciana</i>	Western Tanager
<i>Pheucticus</i>	<i>melanocephalus</i>	Black-headed Grosbeak
<i>Passerina</i>	<i>amoena</i>	Lazuli Bunting
<i>Pipilo</i>	<i>maculatus</i>	Spotted Towhee
<i>Pipilo</i>	<i>chlorurus</i>	Green-tailed Towhee
<i>Pipilo</i>	<i>crissalis</i>	California Towhee
<i>Amphispiza</i>	<i>belli</i>	Sage Sparrow
<i>Amphispiza</i>	<i>bilineata</i>	Black-throated Sparrow
<i>Spizella</i>	<i>arborea</i>	American Tree Sparrow
<i>Spizella</i>	<i>breweri</i>	Brewer's Sparrow
<i>Spizella</i>	<i>passerina</i>	Chipping Sparrow
<i>Passerculus</i>	<i>sandwichensis</i>	Savannah Sparrow
<i>Pooecetes</i>	<i>gramineus</i>	Vesper Sparrow
<i>Chondestes</i>	<i>grammacus</i>	Lark Sparrow
<i>Zonotrichia</i>	<i>atricapilla</i>	Golden-crowned Sparrow
<i>Zonotrichia</i>	<i>albicollis</i>	White-throated Sparrow
<i>Zonotrichia</i>	<i>leucophrys</i>	White-crowned Sparrow
<i>Passerella</i>	<i>iliaca</i>	Fox Sparrow
<i>Melospiza</i>	<i>melodia</i>	Song Sparrow
<i>Melospiza</i>	<i>lincooni</i>	Lincoln's Sparrow
<i>Junco</i>	<i>hyemalis</i>	Dark-eyed Junco
<i>Calcarius</i>	<i>lapponicus</i>	Lapland Longspur
<i>Sturnella</i>	<i>neglecta</i>	Western Meadowlark
<i>Molothrus</i>	<i>ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird
<i>Xanthocephalus</i>	<i>xanthocephalus</i>	Yellow-headed Blackbird
<i>Agelaius</i>	<i>tricolor</i>	Tricolored Blackbird
<i>Agelaius</i>	<i>phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird
<i>Euphagus</i>	<i>cyancephalus</i>	Brewer's Blackbird
<i>Icterus</i>	<i>bullockii</i>	Bullock's Oriole

Family: Fringillidae (Grosbeaks, Finches, Sparrows, Buntings)

<i>Coccothraustes</i>	<i>vespertinus</i>	Evening Grosbeak
<i>Carpodacus</i>	<i>purpureus</i>	Purple Finch
<i>Carpodacus</i>	<i>cassinii</i>	Cassin's Finch
<i>Carpodacus</i>	<i>mexicanus</i>	House Finch
<i>Loxia</i>	<i>curvirostra</i>	Red Crossbill
<i>Carduelis</i>	<i>pinus</i>	Pine Siskin
<i>Carduelis</i>	<i>pasaltria</i>	Lesser Goldfinch
<i>Carduelis</i>	<i>tristis</i>	American Goldfinch

Family: Passeridae (Old-world Sparrows)

<i>Passer</i>	<i>domesticus*</i>	House Sparrow
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